# Sanjay Bhandari

## Kathmandu, Nepal

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#### Education

## Institue of Engineering, Pulchowk Campus, Tribhuvan University

Oct 2018 - Mar 2023

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Engineering

Laltipur, Nepal

- Ranked 250<sup>th</sup> in Entrance Exam 2075 BS out of nearly 18000 applicants.
- Graduated with First Division, achieving 79.38%.

## Research Experience

#### NepAl Applied Mathematics and Informatics Institute

May 2023 - present

Research Assistant | Supervisor: Dr.Binod Bhattarai

Lalitpur, Nepal

- Instance segmentation for Coronary Artery Segmentation and Stenosis Detection
  - $\circ$  Achieved 2nd position in the ARCADE challenge at MICCAI 2023 despite utilizing robust Convnext-v2 and pseudolabelling to tackle limited data issue.
- Out-of-Distribution (OOD) Detection in Gastrointestinal Images
  - Developed a distance-based method for OOD detection in Gastrointestinal setting that utilizes distance information from both nearest and non-nearest clusters, outperforming state-of-the-art methods.
- Test Time Augmentation for OOD Detection
  - Created a plug-and-play test time augmentation-based OOD detection method, which significantly improved the performance of all previous OOD detection techniques.
- Hallucination-Aware Gastrointestinal Multimodal Data Creation and Analysis with Large Vision Language Models
  - Currently creating a comprehensive multimodal dataset based on the Kvasirv2 dataset to advance VLMs for GI analysis
  - Proposed a metric called GutHal, designed to effectively evaluate whether an LVLM generates hallucinated reports at a fine-grained level and addressing the hallucinations.

#### NepAl Applied Mathematics and Informatics Institute

Jun 2020 - Apr 2023

Research Intern | Supervisor: Dr.Binod Bhattarai

Lalitpur, Nepal

• Minor research activities involving literature review, data labeling, performing experiments, and assisting supervisors in brainstorming research ideas.

#### **Publications**

- Bhandari, S.\*, Pokhrel, S.\*, Khanal, B.\*, ... Bhattarai, B., (2025). Hallucination-Aware Multimodal Benchmark for Gastrointestinal Image Analysis with Large Vision-Language Models. Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention 2025. [Paper]
- Bhandari, S.\*, Pokhrel, S.\*, Ali, S., ... Bhattarai, B., (2025). NCDD: Nearest Centroid Distance Deficit for Out-Of-Distribution Detection in Gastrointestional Vision. Medical Image Understanding and Analysis 2025. [Paper]
- Bhandari, S.\*, Pokhrel, S.\*, Vazquez, E., ... Bhattarai, B., (2024). Cross-Task Data Augmentation by Pseudo-label Generation for Region Based Coronary Artery Instance Segmentation. Data Engineering in Medical Imaging, MICCAI 2024. [Paper]
- Bhandari, S.\*, Pokhrel, S.\*, Vazquez, E., ... Bhattarai, B., (2024). TTA-OOD: Test-time Augmentation for Improving Out-of-Distribution Detection in Gastrointestinal Vision. Data Engineering in Medical Imaging, MICCAI 2024. [Paper]
- Bhandari, S.\*, Pokhrel, S.\*, Vazquez, E., ... Bhattarai, B., (2023). Convnextv2 fusion with mask R-CNN for automatic region based coronary artery stenosis detection for disease diagnosis. arXiv preprint arXiv:2310.04749. [Paper]

## Professional Experience

## Fogsphere (Redev AI Ltd), UK

Jan 2023 - present

Computer Vision Engineer

Part time, Remote

- Developed Climbing and Falling detection models for workplace safety through object detection and pose estimation.
- Testing and research optimization for use of ArcFace face recognition model.
- Tracking and Personal Protection Equipment Detection.

# Rara Labs, Nepal

Jan 2023 - Mar 2023

Computer Vision Research Engineer

Remote

Worked in anomaly detection in public and private water sources, outlets and reservoirs.

## **Projects**

## Stenosis Detection and Segmentation | ARCADE 2023 [Github]

November 2023

- A research project focusing on detection and segmentation of stenosis in coronary arteries.
- Introduced the use of ConvnextV2 as backbone in Mask-RCNN pipeline.

#### Video Upsampling of CCTV Footages | Graduating Capstone Project[PDF]

March 2023

- A research-guided Video Upsampling project for upsampling low quality CCTV videos.
- Implemented RD-BasicVSR model, derived from BasicVSR model for upsampling module.

## Sajha Aawaj | Minor Capstone Project [Github]

March 2022

• A Nepali Speech Recognition Project, also focused on Data Collection Portal for Nepali Speech.

# Teaching Experience

# 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Nepal AI School (ANAIS)

May 22 - June 1 2023

Teaching Asistant

Certificate

• Acted as Lead Instructor and Designed Lab Session on Active Learning and Data Augmentation under supervision of Binod Bhattarai, PhD.

# Locus 2022 AI Fellowship

Instructor

• Delivered lecture on AI fundamentals along with demonstration using python.

#### Honors & Awards

- Named researcher for 35,000 CHF grant on evaluation of Stenosis Detection in Nepal
- Runner up of MICCAI 2023 ARCADE challenge among 350 global participants
- Semester Excellence scholarship
- Semester-wise TU stipend for excellent academic performance

# Training & Certifications

- Machine Learning and Convolution Neural Networks by Andrew NG (Coursera)
- Nepal Third Winter School in AI (NAAMII)
- Generative Adversarial Networks Specialization(Coursera)
- AWS Academy Graduate AWS Academy Machine Learning Foundations, Cloud Foundations, Data Analytics

#### Technical Skills

Languages: Python, C++,Rust

Technologies/Frameworks: Pytorch, Scikit-learn, numpy, mmdetection, , matplotlib, Django

Other tools: Git, LateX, Shell Scripting, Docker, Linux Environment

## **Extra-Curriculars**

Event Organizer | AI Hackathon & Hack-A-Week, Locus 2023

• Organized a week-long hackathon **Hack-A-Week** and a two-day-long **AI Hackathon** as a part of LOCUS 2023.

#### Football Player | Pulchowk Campus

• Winner of LOCUS 2020 Football competition.